

I. Grammar & Vocabulary**Choose the right answer**

- 1) What does this document _____ ?
a) speak about b) talk c) deal with d) is about
- 2) I find it difficult _____ her.
a) understanding b) to understand c) understand d) in understanding
- 3) She has difficulties _____ me.
a) understanding b) to understand c) understand d) in understanding
- 4) Remind John _____ the documents.
a) send b) sending c) to send d) he sends
- 5) Help me _____ the door.
a) closing b) to closing c) I close d) close
- 6) It's the first time I _____ of anything like this.
a) heard b) can hear c) have heard d) hear
- 7) _____ do you call this?
a) Which b) Whose c) What d) How
- 8) _____ of the two will you take?
a) What b) Which c) Whose d) Who
- 9) John is _____ of the two brothers.
a) the happiest b) happiest c) happier d) the happier
- 10) I was surprised to see _____ he knows about this country.
a) which b) how much c) that d) how
- 11) It is vital that she _____ about the key.
a) remembered b) remember c) remembers d) will remember
- 12) If I _____ you, I would do it tonight.
a) were b) an c) would be d) was
- 13) He goes to London every _____ week.
a) two b) another c) other d) both
- 14) Where did you have your car _____ ?
a) to be repaired b) to repair c) repair d) repaired
- 15) She lives _____ in London.
a) on his own b) by her own c) on her own d) lonely

- 16) Leave me _____ !
 a) lonely b) lonesome c) only d) alone
- 17) Everyone should have _____ ready for inspection.
 a) his passport b) their passport
 c) their passports d) one's passport
- 18) If only I _____ about this before leaving!
 a) knew b) have known c) had known d) would have known
- 19) _____ to be two solutions.
 a) They exist b) It seems c) There seems d) It exists
- 20) _____ in public was the most difficult part.
 a) To speak b) Speaking c) Speak d) Speech
- 21) I suggest she _____ tomorrow.
 a) will go b) goes c) go d) can go
- 22) It's no use _____ I'm not deaf!
 a) to shout b) shouting c) to shouting d) shout
- 23) He was caught by the police without _____ valid driving license.
 a) a b) one c) 0 d) the
- 24) He told me it was _____ of my business.
 a) none b) not c) not one d) no one
- 25) He has a property on the left _____ in Paris.
 a) bank b) quarter c) side d) district
- 26) He lives in the East _____ in New York.
 a) bank b) quarter c) side d) district
- 27) _____ people attended the meeting.
 a) Two hundred of b) Hundreds of
 c) Hundreds d) Hundred
- 28) They _____ in Chicago for 5 years when they met.
 a) were living b) lived c) have been d) had been
- 29) _____ I would love to come, I won't, I am too busy.
 a) Moreover b) Although c) Despite d) Yet
- 30) They want him dead or _____ !
 a) living b) live c) alive d) alike
- 31) What does your job consist _____ ?
 a) of b) in c) by d) about
- 32) He is _____ to be the best player in town.
 a) said b) told c) famous d) reminded

- 33) He _____ for 40 years now.
 a) has died b) is dead c) has been dead d) was dead
- 34) "The sooner, _____ "!
 a) the best b) better c) the better d) best
- 35) "All _____ glitters is not gold".
 a) what b) this c) which d) that
- 36) "It's no use _____ over spilt milk".
 a) to cry b) cry c) to crying d) crying
- 37) He doesn't take _____ seriously!
 a) nobody b) anybody c) somebody d) everybody
- 38) Not _____ knows this.
 a) anybody b) nobody c) everybody d) somebody
- 39) You make me _____ !
 a) laugh b) to laugh c) laughing d) laughed
- 40) They tried to discover who _____ .
 a) have won b) won c) had won d) will win
- 41) Please fasten you _____ .
 a) safe belts b) save belts c) savings belts d) safety belts
- 42) He was _____ to his cousin.
 a) tied b) bound c) attached d) fastened
- 43) I haven't got _____ time, I'll call you later.
 a) little b) a little c) much d) a lot
- 44) This doesn't interest me _____ .
 a) lots b) little c) anything d) much
- 45) The grass is wet, it _____ rained.
 a) must have b) will have c) could d) must
- 46) I like _____ gin _____ whiskey.
 a) neither/or b) either/nor c) neither/nor d) either/either
- 47) They don't understand this! _____ !
 a) neither do I b) either do I c) either don't I d) so do I
- 48) He is a friend of _____ .
 a) my father b) mine father c) my father's d) father
- 49) He drives _____ .
 a) pretty fast b) nicely fast c) quick d) enough fast

- 50) _____ counts is her love for me.
 a) Which b) This c) That d) What

II. Read the following text carefully and fill in the blanks with the words that correspond best to the meaning of the text :

Pigeons match monkeys in abstract counting skills

The Scientist- 10:11 29 December 2011 by Andy Coghlan

They are not ___ 51 ___ for their brainpower, but pigeons may be as smart as monkeys when it ___ 52 ___ to arithmetics..

Three pigeons were ___ 53 ___ a computer ___ 54 ___ displaying images with one, two or three ___ 55 ___ and trained to list the shapes in ascending order. To receive a reward of wheat, the birds learned to peck the images in the ___ 56 ___ order.

___ 57 ___, after they had learned this ___ 58 ___, the birds could perform the task with ___ 59 ___ of images containing ___ 60 ___ from one to nine objects.

Two monkeys were the first ___ 61 ___ animals to perform this ___ 62 ___ in an experiment in 1998. The pigeons are the first non-primates to ___ 63 ___ it.

"We show they can ___ 64 ___ what they have learned with a small ___ 65 ___ of numbers -from one to three - to numbers they've not ___ 66 ___ before," says lead researcher Damian Scarf of the University of Otago in Dunedin, New Zealand. "The learning and applying of abstract ___ 67 ___ rules is not unique to primates."

"Their performance was indistinguishable from ___ 68 ___ of the two ___ 69 ___," adds Scarf.

"The machinery required for numerical competence is ___ 70 ___ in the pigeon ___ 71 ___ - a brain much different in structure from our own," says Scarf.

"Evidence from non-mammalian vertebrates, such as ___ 72 ___, is particularly valuable for examining the ___ 73 ___ history of ___ 74 ___ processes," says Rosa Rugani of the University of Trento in Italy, who in 2010 showed that chicks could ___ 75 ___ from left to right .

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|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| 51) a) fame | b) known as | c) renowned | d) proud |
| 52) a) stems | b) comes | c) goes | d) reaches |
| 53) a) offered | b) given | c) displayed | d) shown |
| 54) a) shield | b) screen | c) display | d) board |
| 55) a) switches | b) keys | c) forms | d) shapes |
| 56) a) correct | b) exactly | c) correctly | d) corrected |
| 57) a) Moreover | b) Despite | c) Although | d) Since |
| 58) a) lesson | b) skill | c) teaching | d) image |
| 59) a) doubles | b) two | c) both | d) pairs |
| 60) a) anywhere | b) anyone | c) anything | d) something |
| 61) a) human | b) primates | c) mammals | d) non-human |
| 62) a) task | b) skill | c) competence | d) list |
| 63) a) perform | b) manage | c) succeed | d) gain |

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|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 64) a) memorize | b) remind | c) apply | d) display |
| 65) a) slate | b) board | c) table | d) set |
| 66) a) heard | b) seen | c) reminded | d) imagined |
| 67) a) digital | b) mathematic | c) numerical | d) computer |
| 68) a) this | b) that | c) which | d) what |
| 69) a) pigeons | b) animals | c) monkeys | d) mammals |
| 70) a) founded | b) funded | c) present | d) find |
| 71) a) mind | b) head | c) memory | d) brain |
| 72) a) monkeys | b) birds | c) snakes | d) snails |
| 73) a) revolutionary | b) evolution | c) evolutionary | d) unique |
| 74) a) cognitive | b) imaginary | c) souvenir | d) connection |
| 75) a) write | b) count | c) spell | d) draw |