

**I. Grammar & Vocabulary****Choose the right answer**

- 1) What does this document \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
a) speak about      b) talk      c) deal with      d) is about
- 2) I find it difficult \_\_\_\_\_ her.  
a) understanding      b) to understand      c) understand      d) in understanding
- 3) She has difficulties \_\_\_\_\_ me.  
a) understanding      b) to understand      c) understand      d) in understanding
- 4) Remind John \_\_\_\_\_ the documents.  
a) send      b) sending      c) to send      d) he sends
- 5) Help me \_\_\_\_\_ the door.  
a) closing      b) to closing      c) I close      d) close
- 6) It's the first time I \_\_\_\_\_ of anything like this.  
a) heard      b) can hear      c) have heard      d) hear
- 7) \_\_\_\_\_ do you call this?  
a) Which      b) Whose      c) What      d) How
- 8) \_\_\_\_\_ of the two will you take?  
a) What      b) Which      c) Whose      d) Who
- 9) John is \_\_\_\_\_ of the two brothers.  
a) the happiest      b) happiest      c) happier      d) the happier
- 10) I was surprised to see \_\_\_\_\_ he knows about this country.  
a) which      b) how much      c) that      d) how
- 11) It is vital that she \_\_\_\_\_ about the key.  
a) remembered      b) remember      c) remembers      d) will remember
- 12) If I \_\_\_\_\_ you, I would do it tonight.  
a) were      b) an      c) would be      d) was
- 13) He goes to London every \_\_\_\_\_ week.  
a) two      b) another      c) other      d) both
- 14) Where did you have your car \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
a) to be repaired      b) to repair      c) repair      d) repaired
- 15) She lives \_\_\_\_\_ in London.  
a) on his own      b) by her own      c) on her own      d) lonely

- 16) Leave me \_\_\_\_\_ !  
 a) lonely                      b) lonesome                      c) only                      d) alone
- 17) Everyone should have \_\_\_\_\_ ready for inspection.  
 a) his passport                      b) their passport  
 c) their passports                      d) one's passport
- 18) If only I \_\_\_\_\_ about this before leaving!  
 a) knew                      b) have known                      c) had known                      d) would have known
- 19) \_\_\_\_\_ to be two solutions.  
 a) They exist                      b) It seems                      c) There seems                      d) It exists
- 20) \_\_\_\_\_ in public was the most difficult part.  
 a) To speak                      b) Speaking                      c) Speak                      d) Speech
- 21) I suggest she \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow.  
 a) will go                      b) goes                      c) go                      d) can go
- 22) It's no use \_\_\_\_\_ I'm not deaf!  
 a) to shout                      b) shouting                      c) to shouting                      d) shout
- 23) He was caught by the police without \_\_\_\_\_ valid driving license.  
 a) a                      b) one                      c) 0                      d) the
- 24) He told me it was \_\_\_\_\_ of my business.  
 a) none                      b) not                      c) not one                      d) no one
- 25) He has a property on the left \_\_\_\_\_ in Paris.  
 a) bank                      b) quarter                      c) side                      d) district
- 26) He lives in the East \_\_\_\_\_ in New York.  
 a) bank                      b) quarter                      c) side                      d) district
- 27) \_\_\_\_\_ people attended the meeting.  
 a) Two hundred of                      b) Hundreds of  
 c) Hundreds                      d) Hundred
- 28) They \_\_\_\_\_ in Chicago for 5 years when they met.  
 a) were living                      b) lived                      c) have been                      d) had been
- 29) \_\_\_\_\_ I would love to come, I won't, I am too busy.  
 a) Moreover                      b) Although                      c) Despite                      d) Yet
- 30) They want him dead or \_\_\_\_\_ !  
 a) living                      b) live                      c) alive                      d) alike
- 31) What does your job consist \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
 a) of                      b) in                      c) by                      d) about
- 32) He is \_\_\_\_\_ to be the best player in town.  
 a) said                      b) told                      c) famous                      d) reminded

- 33) He \_\_\_\_\_ for 40 years now.  
 a) has died                      b) is dead                      c) has been dead    d) was dead
- 34) "The sooner, \_\_\_\_\_ "!  
 a) the best                      b) better                      c) the better                      d) best
- 35) "All \_\_\_\_\_ glitters is not gold".  
 a) what                      b) this                      c) which                      d) that
- 36) "It's no use \_\_\_\_\_ over spilt milk".  
 a) to cry                      b) cry                      c) to crying                      d) crying
- 37) He doesn't take \_\_\_\_\_ seriously!  
 a) nobody                      b) anybody                      c) somebody                      d) everybody
- 38) Not \_\_\_\_\_ knows this.  
 a) anybody                      b) nobody                      c) everybody                      d) somebody
- 39) You make me \_\_\_\_\_ !  
 a) laugh                      b) to laugh                      c) laughing                      d) laughed
- 40) They tried to discover who \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 a) have won                      b) won                      c) had won                      d) will win
- 41) Please fasten you \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 a) safe belts                      b) save belts                      c) savings belts    d) safety belts
- 42) He was \_\_\_\_\_ to his cousin.  
 a) tied                      b) bound                      c) attached                      d) fastened
- 43) I haven't got \_\_\_\_\_ time, I'll call you later.  
 a) little                      b) a little                      c) much                      d) a lot
- 44) This doesn't interest me \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 a) lots                      b) little                      c) anything                      d) much
- 45) The grass is wet, it \_\_\_\_\_ rained.  
 a) must have                      b) will have                      c) could                      d) must
- 46) I like \_\_\_\_\_ gin \_\_\_\_\_ whiskey.  
 a) neither/or                      b) either/nor                      c) neither/nor                      d) either/either
- 47) They don't understand this! \_\_\_\_\_ !  
 a) neither do I                      b) either do I                      c) either don't I    d) so do I
- 48) He is a friend of \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 a) my father                      b) mine father                      c) my father's    d) father
- 49) He drives \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 a) pretty fast                      b) nicely fast                      c) quick                      d) enough fast

- 50) \_\_\_\_\_ counts is her love for me.  
 a) Which                      b) This                      c) That                      d) What

**II. Read the following text carefully and fill in the blanks with the words that correspond best to the meaning of the text :**

**Pigeons match monkeys in abstract counting skills**

The Scientist- 10:11 29 December 2011 by Andy Coghlan

They are not \_\_\_ 51 \_\_\_ for their brainpower, but pigeons may be as smart as monkeys when it \_\_\_ 52 \_\_\_ to arithmetics..

Three pigeons were \_\_\_ 53 \_\_\_ a computer \_\_\_ 54 \_\_\_ displaying images with one, two or three \_\_\_ 55 \_\_\_ and trained to list the shapes in ascending order. To receive a reward of wheat, the birds learned to peck the images in the \_\_\_ 56 \_\_\_ order.

\_\_\_ 57 \_\_\_, after they had learned this \_\_\_ 58 \_\_\_, the birds could perform the task with \_\_\_ 59 \_\_\_ of images containing \_\_\_ 60 \_\_\_ from one to nine objects.

Two monkeys were the first \_\_\_ 61 \_\_\_ animals to perform this \_\_\_ 62 \_\_\_ in an experiment in 1998. The pigeons are the first non-primates to \_\_\_ 63 \_\_\_ it.

"We show they can \_\_\_ 64 \_\_\_ what they have learned with a small \_\_\_ 65 \_\_\_ of numbers -from one to three - to numbers they've not \_\_\_ 66 \_\_\_ before," says lead researcher Damian Scarf of the University of Otago in Dunedin, New Zealand. "The learning and applying of abstract \_\_\_ 67 \_\_\_ rules is not unique to primates."

"Their performance was indistinguishable from \_\_\_ 68 \_\_\_ of the two \_\_\_ 69 \_\_\_," adds Scarf.

"The machinery required for numerical competence is \_\_\_ 70 \_\_\_ in the pigeon \_\_\_ 71 \_\_\_ - a brain much different in structure from our own," says Scarf.

"Evidence from non-mammalian vertebrates, such as \_\_\_ 72 \_\_\_, is particularly valuable for examining the \_\_\_ 73 \_\_\_ history of \_\_\_ 74 \_\_\_ processes," says Rosa Rugani of the University of Trento in Italy, who in 2010 showed that chicks could \_\_\_ 75 \_\_\_ from left to right .

- |                 |             |               |              |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| 51) a) fame     | b) known as | c) renowned   | d) proud     |
| 52) a) stems    | b) comes    | c) goes       | d) reaches   |
| 53) a) offered  | b) given    | c) displayed  | d) shown     |
| 54) a) shield   | b) screen   | c) display    | d) board     |
| 55) a) switches | b) keys     | c) forms      | d) shapes    |
| 56) a) correct  | b) exactly  | c) correctly  | d) corrected |
| 57) a) Moreover | b) Despite  | c) Although   | d) Since     |
| 58) a) lesson   | b) skill    | c) teaching   | d) image     |
| 59) a) doubles  | b) two      | c) both       | d) pairs     |
| 60) a) anywhere | b) anyone   | c) anything   | d) something |
| 61) a) human    | b) primates | c) mammals    | d) non-human |
| 62) a) task     | b) skill    | c) competence | d) list      |
| 63) a) perform  | b) manage   | c) succeed    | d) gain      |

- |                      |               |                 |               |
|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 64) a) memorize      | b) remind     | c) apply        | d) display    |
| 65) a) slate         | b) board      | c) table        | d) set        |
| 66) a) heard         | b) seen       | c) reminded     | d) imagined   |
| 67) a) digital       | b) mathematic | c) numerical    | d) computer   |
| 68) a) this          | b) that       | c) which        | d) what       |
| 69) a) pigeons       | b) animals    | c) monkeys      | d) mammals    |
| 70) a) founded       | b) funded     | c) present      | d) find       |
| 71) a) mind          | b) head       | c) memory       | d) brain      |
| 72) a) monkeys       | b) birds      | c) snakes       | d) snails     |
| 73) a) revolutionary | b) evolution  | c) evolutionary | d) unique     |
| 74) a) cognitive     | b) imaginary  | c) souvenir     | d) connection |
| 75) a) write         | b) count      | c) spell        | d) draw       |